Citing Novels for Students
Introductory Material

Includes:
• author biography
• plot
• characters
• themes
• style
• historical context
• critical overview
Under Sources, Click + Create new citation
Select database
Select Reference Source
Citation has 3 Containers:

- **Database**
- **Article/Entry**
- **Reference Source**
Use the pull-down menu and select: Gale Virtual Reference Library
Copy/paste the full URL. Look for a permalink, if available.
Most Recent Date of Access

Fill in the date you last accessed the article online.
A Clockwork Orange

Anthony Burgess
1962

Published in 1962, Anthony Burgess’s A Clockwork Orange is an anti-sci-fi and dystopian novel. The story is set in a horrific British society where a group of teenagers, led by the violent and charismatic Alex DeLarge, terrorize the streets of London. The novel explores themes of free will versus determinism, the nature of evil, and the potential for redemption. Burgess’s writing style is unique, and the novel is known for its vivid descriptions and unflinching portrayal of violence. A Clockwork Orange has been the subject of much controversy and debate, especially regarding its portrayal of violence and its impact on young readers. Despite these concerns, the novel has become a classic of modern literature and has inspired numerous adaptations in film and other media.
The introductory material has no author (unsigned); so leave the author information blank.
Since the title of the article is the title of a book we need to use the **title** tag:

```
=title]A Clockwork Orange[/title]
```
Include page numbers for the entire article.

A Clockwork Orange

Novel, 1962

British Writer (1917 - 1993)

Other Names Used: Wilson, John Anthony Burgess; Wilson, John Burgess; Kell, Joseph (British writer);

Use the database source citation to fill in the Reference Source container.

A Clockwork Orange

Novel, 1962
British Writer (1917 - 1993)
Other Names Used: Wilson, John Anthony Burgess; Wilson, John Burgess; Kell, Joseph (British writer);

Contributors to Reference Source

Choose editor

A Clockwork Orange

Novel, 1962
British Writer (1917 - 1993)

Other Names Used: Wilson, John Anthony Burgess; Wilson, John Burgess; Kell, Joseph (British writer);

Enter the editor’s name. If you have more than one editor, click +Add another contributor.

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A Clockwork Orange

Novel, 1962
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Other Names Used: Wilson, John Anthony Burgess; Wilson, John Burgess; Kell, Joseph (British writer);

Select Other for type of Reference source
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A Clockwork Orange

Novel, 1962
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Other Names Used: Wilson, John Anthony Burgess; Wilson, John Burgess; Kell, Joseph (British writer);

Fill in the **volume** number. Because we don’t know the total # of volumes in the series, we will leave the **Total # volumes** blank.

**A Clockwork Orange**

Novel, 1962
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**Other Names Used:** Wilson, John Anthony Burgess; Wilson, John Burgess; Kell, Joseph (British writer);

A Clockwork Orange

Novel, 1962

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Other Names Used: Wilson, John Anthony Burgess; Wilson, John Burgess; Kell, Joseph (British writer);

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