Gale Virtual Reference Library
Reference Article Tutorial

A collection of reference and nonfiction eBooks

At home you will need the Gale Databases user name and password from the library’s Gold Sheet.
Type your broad topic here
Articles are sorted by Relevance.
You may limit your search by document type, publication title, or subject.
Look for a Topic Overview

**Smoking**

Encyclopedia of Recreation and Leisure in America


In the current social and political marginalization of the cigarette smoker, Americans may forget how tobacco and its use have shaped American leisure habits. Even in the precolonial period, in Native American culture,...

**Smoking**

International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences


Cigarette smoking has great societal and clinical significance. It is a major cause of several diseases, including a variety of cancers. The practice of cigarette smoking is pervasive; about a quarter of all adult...

**Smoking**

Encyclopedia of Children and Childhood: In History and Society


Tobacco use and cultivation originated in South America and spread northward through the Americas, reaching the upper Mississippi Valley by 160 B.C.E. An important part of the Columbian exchange, tobacco took root in...

**Smoking**

International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences


Tobacco was introduced to Europe by Columbus upon his return from the New World. As the habit of smoking spread throughout Europe, Russia, Africa, and the Orient, it met with formidable opposition from rulers, who...
This article is from the *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*.
Smoking

BIOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF NICOTINE ADDICTION

BEHAVIORAL ASPECTS AND ENVIRONMENTAL INFLUENCE

SMOKING CESSATION AND PREVENTION

GLOBAL ECONOMICS OF SMOKING

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Cigarette smoking has great societal and clinical significance. It is a major cause of several diseases, including a variety of cancers. The practice of cigarette smoking is pervasive, about a quarter of all adult Americans smoke cigarettes, and smoking rates are even higher in many other countries. Despite the high personal cost associated with cigarette smoking, it is a prototypical addictive disorder manifesting such features as tolerance, withdrawal, and chronic use. The peak age for smoking prevalence is between eighteen and twenty-five years.

Retrospective data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse suggests that the average age of first use of tobacco products in 1999 among all persons who ever used in their lifetime was 15.4 for cigarettes, 20.5 for cigars, and 16.7 for smokeless tobacco across all age groups (Hopstein 2001). Data from the National Comorbidity Survey suggests that the onset of nicotine dependence is delayed for at least one year after the onset of daily smoking. Smoking rates decline among people who have reached their mid-twenties, but these declines are modest in comparison to other forms of substance use. This may be due to the fact that cigarette smoking is highly addictive, legal, and not immediately performance impeding.
Cigarette smoking has great societal and clinical significance. It is a major cause of several diseases, including a variety of cancers. The practice of cigarette smoking is pervasive, about a quarter of all adult Americans smoke cigarettes, and smoking rates are even higher in many other countries. Despite the high personal cost associated with cigarette smoking, it is a prototypical addictive disorder manifesting such features as tolerance, withdrawal, and chronic use. The peak age for smoking prevalence is between eighteen and twenty-five years.

Retrospective data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse suggests that the average age of first use of tobacco products in 1999 among all persons who ever used in their lifetime was 15.4 for cigarettes, 20.5 for cigars, and 15.7 for smokeless tobacco across all age groups (Kopstein 2001). Data from the National Comorbidity Survey suggests that the onset of nicotine dependence is delayed for at least one year after the onset of daily smoking. Smoking rates decline among people who have reached their mid-twenties, but these declines are modest in comparison to other forms of substance use. This may be due to the fact that cigarette smoking is highly addictive, legal, and not immediately performance impairing.
Be sure to consult the Printing Tutorial before printing your article!